



UTM
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA

CHAPTER 4

PRINCIPLE OF GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING SERVICE

1. Guidance and counseling are long life and systematic education process. Students are guided and educated to get and learn an experience, moral value, behavior and applicable skill for multi racial need in Malaysia.
2. Guidance and counseling are for all students. Every student has a chance to get help without worry their background, races and religion.
3. All student have right to get help when they need it. Sometime student need help, support and guidance to develop their life process.
4. Guidance and counseling serve student need to develop their potential and skill. Guidance and counseling program serve individual need to develop them with optimal ration depend on their progress.

5. Guidance and counseling help student to understand their self and others deeply, know their life mission and help them to choose and plan their life efficiently.
6. Guidance and counseling are oriented according to now and future. Guidance and counseling efforts to help student to become strict person to live in social life and know the implication of their decision their made for and future.
7. Guidance and counseling help individual to know their weakness and focus to their strength. It also helps to focus on their strength through deter and develop activities to help them become stronger.
8. Guidance and counseling is our responsibility. To make a program and activity, all person in the school for example; counselor, parents and students' must cooperate among themselves.

9. Guidance and counseling, need understanding deeply and overall about student. All information about student is needed by counseling teacher to know the student to help them give a good counseling.
10. All individual are different from style, skilful and guidance in study. Commonly, study skill is different according to feel orientation such as touching, sniffing, looking, hearing and feeling. **Response:** some students feel comfort when study individually, grouping or just through looking. **Thinking style:** individual collect and process data to achieve some mission.
11. Individual is influence by experience and his environment. An example, we know the student from village or town. Therefore guidance and counseling can be a process to help student to get closer with the interval depend on moral value, time and when the student start the counseling process. In addition, it also helps individual in adjustment their self.

12. Guidance and counseling are for knowledge and psycho-physical student combination. These means student cannot be seen as cognitive student but they should be seen as individual that feeling, attitude, mental and spiritual. All activities and guidance program to combine that future.
13. Guidance and counseling must be done by followed the counseling ethic. Obey to ethic can help student. (refer PEKEMA Ethic Code

THANK YOU